

ISISHWANKATHELO

UMthetho woLawulo lokusiNgqongileyo weSizwe: uMthetho wama-59 ka-2008, njengoko ulungisiwe (NEM: WA) ufuna ukuba oorhulumente bamaphondo noomasipala baphuhlise iziCwangciso eziHlanganisiweyo zoLawulo lweNkunkuma (IWMPs) ukuqinisekisa ucwangciso olululo lolawulo lwenkunkuma. Isizukulwana sesithathu se-IWMP yeNtshona Koloni yowama-2022-2027 (WC IWMP) ijolise ekuboneleleni ngesicwangciso-qhinga solawulo lwenkunkuma kwiPhondo kwixesha elifutshane, eliphakathi nelide.

Iinjongo ezithile ze-WC IWMP zezi:

- ukubonelela ngohlalutyo lobume bokuphunyezwa kwesizukulwana sesibini se-IWMP 2017-2022;
- ukunika isishwankathelo sempumelelo kwiphondo malunga nolawulo lwenkunkuma;
- ukubonelela ngesishwankathelo sezithuba ezichongiweyo zolawulo lwenkunkuma neemfuno kwiphondo;
- ukuphuhlisa uluhlu lweenjongo, iinjongo, imisebenzi nezinto ekujoliswe kuzo ezisabela kwizikhewu ezichongiweyo kunye neemfuno; kwaye
- ukuthathela ingqalelo imiba enxulumene nokulingana ngokwesini, amalungelo oluntu, uphuhliso lwentlalo noqoqosho, uzinzo lweenkonzo zenkunkuma, kunye neempembelelo zokusingqongileyo xa kuphuhliswa iinjongo, iinjongo, imisebenzi kunye nokujoliswe kuko.

I-WC IWMP ihambelana neenjongo zoPhuhliso oluZinzileyo zehlabathi, kunye nemigaqo-nkqubo engundoqo eyahlukeneyo yesizwe neyephondo. I-WC IWMP ihambelana ngokukodwa nesiCwangciso-qhinga seSizwe soLawulo lweNkunkuma, sowama-2020, esikhuthaza imigangatho yolawulo lwenkunkuma kunye nokutshintshela kuqoqosho olujikelezayo. I-WC IWMP iqaqambisa amakhonkco olawulo lwenkunkuma kunye nemiba enqamlezileyo efana nokutshintsha kwemozulu, ukusetyenziswa okuzinzileyo kunye nemveliso, ukudala imisebenzi, ukuncitshiswa kwentlupheko, kunye neempembelelo zempilo kunye nokusingqongileyo. Kwenziwa uHlahlelo loMsantsta weSini olwahlukileyo lweWC IWMP, olujolise ekuqinisekiseni ukuba imisebenzi yolawulo lwenkunkuma ecwangcisiweyo iyasabela kwimiba yesini kunye namalungelo oluntu.

Ukufumana ukuqonda ngobume bemeko yolawulo lwenkunkuma kwiphondo, kwenziwa uHlahlelo lweMeko, oluquka amagqabantshintshi eenkalo zolawulo lwamanani abemi, uqoqosho nolawulo lwenkunkuma.

Inkangeleko yezentlalo noqoqosho

INtshona Koloni ithatha i-12% (i-49% yamadoda kunye ne-51% yabasetyhini) kuqikelelwa ukuba yi-59.62 yezigidi zabemi boMzantsi Afrika (i-StatsSA, 2020). Iphondo linesixa esikhulu sabantu abadala (6.8%) xa kuthelekiswa nomndilili kazwelonke (6.1%) kodwa linomlinganiselo omncinci. Kubantwana (24.4% kwiphondo xa kuthelekiswa nama-29.6% kuzwelonke) (iSebe lezeMali lePhondo, ngo-2020). Isixa esikhulu (65.7%) sabemi bephondo sihlala kwiSixeko saseKapa (uNondyebo wePhondo, 2020). Oku kuguqulela kwimfuno ephezulu yeenkonzo, kubandakanywa nokuqokelelwa kwenkunkuma. Kwikota yokuqala ka-2020, iNtshona Koloni ibe neqondo elimxinwa labantu abangaphangeliyo lama-20.9% kunye neqondo lentswela-ngqesho elandisiweyo lama-24.8% (uNondyebo wePhondo, 2020). Umvuzo wekhaya wehle nge-0.25% ngokomndilili phakathi kowama-2015 ukuya kowama-2019 kunye nomndilili wokukhula komvuzo wekhaya nge-1.4% othe wehla ukuya kwi-1% (uNondyebo wePhondo, 2020).

Amanqanaba enkonzo

Ngo-2019, i-99.1 % yamakhaya ifikelele kumanzi ahamba ngemibhobho, i-93.1 % yamakhaya ikwazi ukufikelela kumbane, ize i-91.2 % ifikelele kugutyulo (uNondyebo wePhondo, ngowama-2020). Awona manqanaba eenkonzo zolawulo lwenkunkuma akutsha nje abonisa ukuba ama-96.9% emizi ayafikelela kwiinkonzo zokuthuthwa kwenkunkuma.

Uqoqosho lwaseNtshona Koloni

Uqoqosho lwaseNtshona Koloni luxhamle ukukhula okuthe gqolo kule minyaka ilishumi idlulileyo, kodwa umndilili wokukhula uye wehla kancinci ukusukela ngo-2011 ukuya kumyinge wokukhula ngonyaka nge-1.9% phakathi ko-2010 no-2019. uqoqosho lwawo ludodobala kunye nawo wonke uMzantsi Afrika. Icandelo lokhenketho nelokwamkela iindwendwe lifumene ilahleko enkulu, ngelixa ezolimo kuphela kwecandelo elibe negalelo elinomekayo kuhlumo lweGDP (uNondyebo wePhondo, 2020).

Isishwankathelo solawulo lwenkunkuma

ENtshona Koloni, oomasipala kunye noshishino kufuneka banike ingxelo yokulahlwa kwenkunkuma kunye neenkukacha zophambuko kwiNkqubo yePhondo eDityanisiweyo yoNgcoliseko neNkunkuma (IPWIS) rhoqo ngenyanga. Idatha ke iye ifakwe kwiNational South African Waste Information System (SAWIS). Nangona kunjalo, kukho amaziko abhalisiweyo abucala nakamasipala asoloko engaxeli kwi-IPWIS.

Ngokwe-IPWIS, uninzi lwenkunkuma eveliswe kwiphondo iye yalahlwa, o.k.t phakathi kwe-72% kunye ne-78% yenkunkuma iye yalahlwa ngonyaka ngo-2018-2021 kunye ne-28% kunye ne-22% yenkunkuma. Inxalenye enkulu yenkunkuma yasegadini kunye nenkunkuma yokwakha kunye nokudilizwa engena kwiZibonelelo zokuLahla iNkunkuma (WDFs) iyaphambukiswa, nangona

kunjalo yipesenti encinci yenkunkuma kamasipala engena kwii-WDFs ethi ijikwe. Oomasipala benze amalinge amaninzi okunciphisa inkunkuma ukuxhasa ukuphambuka. Oku kuquka amalinge okwahlula-hlulwa-kumthombo umz. linkqubo zeengxowa zokwahlulwa, ukusekwa kwezibonelelo zokubuyisela imathiriyeli (MRFs) ngokunjalo nokuxhasa iivenkile zokutshintsha kunye namaziko okuthenga kwakhona. ISebe leMicimbi yokusiNgqongileyo noCwangciso loPhuhliso (emva koku libizwa ngokuba "liSebe") likwathabathe amanyathelo aliqela okunciphisa inkunkuma ajolise ngokukodwa ekuboneleleni ngoqeqesho lokunciphisa inkunkuma kuluhlu olubanzi lwabachaphazelekayo, kubandakanywa amagosa kamasipala kunye nokuqokelelwa kwenkunkuma.

abasebenzi, abasebenzi beNkqubo eYandisiweyo yeMisebenzi kaRhulumente, abahlaziyi babucala, kunye nolutsha olusebenza kulawulo lwenkunkuma. Kwiminyaka yakutshanje, iSebe ligxile kumanyathelo okuphambukiswa kwenkunkuma ephilayo ukuncedisa oomasipala ekufezekiseni iinjongo zephondo zoguqulo lwenkunkuma ephilayo ye-50% ngo-2022 kunye ne-100% yoluleko ngo-2027. ibandakanya inkunkuma eyingozi yasekhaya, inkunkuma yokwakha kunye nokudilizwa, inkunkuma ye-e-nogutyulo lwelindle.

Omnye weyona nto iphambili ekuqhubeni umke ekulahlweni kwenkunkuma kukufumaneka kweendawo zomoya zokulahla inkunkuma koomasipala. Kuba uninzi lwee-WDFs ezikhoyo ziza kuphelelwa yindawo yomoya kwixesha elizayo elingekude, oomasipala kuya kufuneka bathwale uphuhliso oluphezulu kunye neendleko zokusebenza ukwandisa indawo yomoya ekhoyo. Abanye oomasipala bayasokola ngoku ukuqinisekisa ukuba ii-WDFs ezikhoyo ziyahlangabezana neemeko zabo zeLayisensi yoLawulo lweNkunkuma, nto leyo enokukhokelela kwiimpembelelo zokusingqongileyo nempilo. Eminye imiba engundoqo yokuthotyelwa esele ingumngeni kwiphondo kukulahlwa kwenkunkuma ngokungekho mthethweni. Amanyathelo awohlukeneyo abekwe ngoomasipala ukuqubisana nalo mba. Ngo-2021/22, iSebe liphuhlise iQhinga lokuNciphisa ukuLahlwa kweNdawo ngokungekho mthethweni kwiPhondo leNtshona Koloni, eliya kuthi liqaliswe kule minyaka imbalwa izayo.

I-NEM: WA ifuna ukutyunjwa, ngokubhaliweyo, kwamagosa olawulo lwenkunkuma kwiphondo nakumasipala (WMOs) ukuze alungelelanise imiba yolawulo lwenkunkuma. Ukuphucula ulawulo lolawulo lwenkunkuma kwiphondo, iSebe ligcina uqhagamshelwano rhoqo nee-WMOs umz. ngokusekwa kweQonga lee-WMOs zePhondo apho ingxelo inikezelwa kwimiba ephuma kwiiForam zee-WMO zeZithili ezahlukeneyo. Okwangoku, oomasipala abangama-26 kwabangama-30 bachonge ii-WMOs. I-WMO yephondo nguMnu Saliem Haider.

Ngokwesicwangciso solawulo lwenkunkuma, malunga nesiqingatha soomasipala kwiphondo bane-IWMPs eziphunyeziweyo. Oomasipala abakwiSithili soMbindi weKaroo bancediswa ngenkxaso-mali yokuphuhlisa ii-IWMP zabo kunye neSebe lesizwe lamaHlathi, ezokuLoba nokusiNgqongileyo. Imingeni ibandakanya ukuba abanye oomasipala bane-IWMPs ephelwe lixesha, ekufuneka ijongiwe kwakhona ukuqinisekisa ukuba isasebenza. Eminye imingeni yeyokuba udibaniso lwe-IWMP/Isicwangciso soPhuhliso esiDityanisiweyo kufuneka siphuculwe kwaye kufuneka kuphuculwe ukubeka iliso nokunika ingxelo ukuqinisekisa ukuba imisebenzi ecwangcisiweyo iyaphunyezwa.

Kwenziwa umsantsa kunye nohlalutyo lweemfuno oluchonge imingeni yolawulo lwenkunkuma kwiphondo.

- **Umsantsa kunye nohlalutyo lweemfuno**

Umsantsa kunye nohlalutyo lweemfuno zichonge izikhewu kunye neemfuno zolawulo lwenkunkuma kwiphondo ekufuneka zisonjululwe ukuze kufikelelwe kwisiphelo esinqwenelekayo solawulo lwenkunkuma. Ukuchongwa kwezithuba zolawulo lwenkunkuma kwakuvela kule mithombo ilandelayo:

- Uhlalutyo lobungakanani bokuphunyezwa kwe-WC IWMP 2017-2022;
- Uhlalutyo lweMeko;
- Uhlalutyo lweGap ngokweSini; kwaye
- Uthethwano kunye nothethathethwano nabachaphazelekayo bangaphakathi nabangaphandle.

Iimfuno eziphambili zaqulunqwa ngokusekelwe kwizithuba ezichongiweyo kwaye zibonakaliswe ngezantsi:

- Idatha yenkunkuma echanekileyo nengaguqukiyo (ethembekileyo) evela kushishino nakoomasipala.
- Ukufundisa ngenkunkuma ekujoliswe kuzo kunye neenkqubo zokwazisa, ezibandakanya abadlala indima eyahlukeneyo.
- Ukufikelela okuphuculweyo kwiinkonzo zokuqokelelwa kwenkunkuma, ngokukodwa kwiindawo ezingafumani nkonzo zaneleyo.
- Ukuphuculwa kokukhuthazwa kothintelo, ukuncitshiswa, ukuphinda kusetyenziswe nokubuyiswa kwenkunkuma ukuxhasa uqoqosho olujikelezayo.
- Iziseko zophuhliso ezidibeneyo zolawulo lwenkunkuma ukuze zibuyiselwe, ziphathwe kwaye zilahlwe kunye nokwanda kokuthotyelwa kwemithetho yolawulo lwenkunkuma.
- Ukomelezwa kolawulo kunye nentsebenziswano kunye nokuqinisekisa ulawulo lwemali oluzinzileyo.
- Ukusabela kwiimfuno zabasetyhini kunye namanye amaqela asemngciphekweni.

Ezi mfuno ziphambili ziphambili zazisa uphuhliso lweenjongo ezicwangcisiweyo kunye neenjongo.

- **Iinjongo ezicwangcisiweyo kunye neenjongo**

Iinjongo ezicwangcisiweyo ezine zachongwa zaza zalungelelaniswa ne-NWMS, 2020. Injongo nganye ineenjongo, eziya kunceda ekufezekiseni injongo. Iinjongo ezicwangcisiweyo kunye neenjongo zichazwe apha ngezantsi:

- Injongo 1: Ukomelezwa kwemfundo, amandla, ukwazisa kunye nothethelelo malunga noLawulo oluHlangeneyo lweNkunkuma.

- Injongo 1: Ukuququzelela uxanduva loshishino kulawulo oluhlanganisiweyo lwenkunkuma;

- Injongo yesi-2: Ukudala ulwazi nokufundisa ngolawulo oludibeneyo lwenkunkuma; kwaye

- Injongo yesi-3: Ukwakha nokomeleza amandla olawulo lwenkunkuma ngokudibeneyo.

Isiphumo esilindelekileyo: Ukuphuculwa kolawulo lwenkunkuma kunye nothintelo longcoliseko, inkunkuma nokulahlwa kwenkunkuma ngokungekho mthethweni.

- Injongo yesi-2: Ukuphuculwa kocwangciso lolawulo lwenkunkuma olumanyanisiweyo nokuphunyezwa kweenkonzo ezisebenzayo zenkunkuma, ubugcisa kunye neziseko zophuhliso.

- Injongo 1: Ukuququzelela ucwangciso lolawulo lwenkunkuma oluhlanganisiweyo lukamasipala;

- Injongo 2: Ukukhuthaza ucwangciso lolawulo lwenkunkuma kushishino kunye noqoqosho olusetyhula;

- Injongo yesi-3: Ukukhuthaza ukusekwa kweziseko ezingundoqo neenkonzo zolawulo lwenkunkuma; kwaye

- Injongo yesi-4: Ukuqinisekisa ulwazi lwenkunkuma olusebenzayo nolusebenzayo.

Isiphumo Esilindelekileyo: Bonke abemi baseNtshona Koloni bahlala kuluntu olucocekileyo kwaye bayafikelela kwiinkonzo zenkunkuma ezilawulwa kakuhle nezizinzileyo ngokwemali.

- Injongo yesi-3: Usetyenziso olusebenzayo nolusebenzayo lwezibonelelo

- Injongo 1: Ukunciphisa ukusetyenziswa kwemithombo yendalo kunye nokukhuthaza uqoqosho olujikelezayo;

- Injongo 2: Ukuvuselela ukudalwa kwemisebenzi kuqoqosho lwenkunkuma; kwaye

- Injongo yesi-3: Ukwandisa uphambuko lwenkunkuma ngokuphinda lusetyenziswe, ukubuyiswa kunye nokurisayikilisha.

Isiphumo esilindelekileyo: Ukucuthwa kwenkunkuma kwindawo yokulahla inkunkuma ngokusetyenziswa kwakhona okwandisiweyo, ukurisayikilisha, ukubuyisela, ukuhlaziya kunye nonyango olulolunye lwenkunkuma.

- Injongo yesi-4: Ukuphuculwa kokuthotyelwa kwenkqubo-sikhokelo yolawulo lwendalo esingqongileyo

- Injongo 1: Ukomeleza ukubeka iliso kuthotyelo nonyanzeliso;

- Injongo 2: Ukuququzelela ukuvuselelwa kweZibonelelo zoLawulo lweNkunkuma

Isiphumo esilindelekileyo: Ukudala inkcubeko yokuthotyelwa kokunganyamezeli nto kungcoliseko, ukulahla inkunkuma kunye nokulahlwa kwenkunkuma ngokungekho mthethweni.

Amanyathelo okuphunyezwa achongiwe ukuxhasa iinjongo zeqhinga kunye neenjongo kwaye zibandakanyiwe kwisicwangciso sophumezo. Amaxesha, uxanduva nezalathi zeziphumo zomsebenzi ngamnye zibandakanyiwe kwisicwangciso sophumezo. Imisebenzi iya kubekwa esweni ukuqinisekisa ukuphunyezwa.

Ukubeka iliso, uPhononongo kunye nokunika iNgxelo

Ukubekwa esweni kokuphunyezwa kwe-WC IWMP kufuneka kwenziwe njengoko iyinxalenye ebalulekileyo yenkqubo yocwangciso. Isicwangciso somliso siquka izalathi zeziphumo, eziza kusetyenziswa ukuncedisa ekubekeni iliso. Iingxelo zonyaka zokwenziwa komsebenzi ziya kusetyenziswa ukubeka iliso kwinkqubela phambili nokuqinisekisa ukuba amanyathelo ayaphunyezwa.