References

Chapter 1: Executive Summary

African National Congress (ANC), 2007 (a), *Economic transformation for a national democratic society*, Policy discussion document, http://www.anc.org.za/

African National Congress (ANC), 2007 (b), Legislature and governance for a national democratic society, Policy discussion document, http://www.anc.org.za/

Cape Shared Growth Initiative (Csgi), 2007 (a), Newsletter 1, http://www.capegrowth.org.za

Cape Shared Growth Initiative, 2007 (Csgi) (b), Newsletter 2, http://www.capegrowth.org.za

Clark, G., 2007, Regional development and shared growth: international experience, presentation, Cape Shared Growth Initiative (Csgi) seminar, May 2007.

Mohamed, H., 2006, District and metro IDPs: A framework for contextualising and applying the NSDP, draft discussion paper.

Momoniat, I., 1999, Fiscal decentralisation in South Africa: *A practioner's perspective*, World Bank.

Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 2007, *Competitive Cities in the Global Economy*, http://www.oecd.org/

Pastor, M. (Jnr.), Benner, C., Matuoka, M., 2007, This could be the start of something big: *Regional equity organising and the future of metropolitan America*, draft.

Presidency, 2007, Development Indicators: Mid-term review, http://www.gov.za/

Province of Western Cape, 2006, Provincial Gazette Extraordinary, No. 6385, *The Provincial Growth and Development Strategy (PGDS)* which serves as a Green Paper for the Western Cape.

World Bank, 2006, World Development Report 2006: Equity and Development, Washington, D.C.

Chapter 2: Economic Outlook: 2007/08 – 2009/10

Accelerated and Shared Growth Initiative for South Africa (AsgiSA) Annual Report (2006). http://www.info.gov.za/

Fouche, C. et al (2007). Western Cape Trade and Investment Trends, Wesgro, Cape Town.

International Monetary Fund (IMF) (2007). World Economic Outlook April 2007.

Republic of South Africa (National Treasury) (2007). Budget Review 2007, 21 February 2007.

South African Reserve Bank (SARB) (2006). Annual Economic Report 2006.

South African Reserve Bank (SARB). Various Quarterly Bulletins.

Statistics South Africa (2006). Labour Force Survey (LFS). Statistical Release P0210, September 2006.

Statistics South Africa (April 2007). Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES) June 2006, September 2006 and December 2006, Statistical Release P0277, 5 April 2000.

Van der Merwe, EJ (July 2004). Inflation targeting in South Africa, Occasional Paper No 19, SA Reserve Bank.

Western Cape Provincial Government (2006). Provincial Economic Review & Outlook 2006, http://www.westerncape.gov.za/finance/

Western Cape Provincial Government (2007). Budget Summary, 2007/08.

Chapter 3: Economic Modelling and Regional Impact Analysis

Berning, C., Ehlers, A.C., Goedecke, E.J., Nowers, R.J., Troskie, D.P., (1999). *The Next Round of WTO Negotiations: Impact on Developing Countries.* Unpublished Research Report, Western Cape Department of Agriculture, Elsenburg, South Africa.

Berning, C. and McDonald, S., (2000). 'Supply Constraints, Export Opportunities and Agriculture in the Western Cape of South Africa', Agricultural Economics Society Annual Conference, University of Manchester, April.

Eckert, J.B. & Liebenberg, G.F., (1997). *The Distribution of Per Capita Spending Power in Western Cape Households*. Development Southern Africa, Midrand, South Africa, 14 (2): 275 – 283.

Eckert, J B, Liebenberg, G.F. & Troskie, D.P., (1997a). *Compiling an Agricultural SAM for the Western Cape*. Unpublished Research Report, Western Cape Department of Agriculture, Elsenburg, South Africa.

Eckert, J B, Liebenberg, G.F. & Troskie, D.P., (1997b). *Macroeconomic Relations in the Agriculture of the Western Cape: Analysis with a Social Accounting Matrix*. Unpublished Research Report, Western Cape Department of Agriculture, Elsenburg, South Africa.

Kagawa, S. and Inamura, H. (2004). *A Spatial Structural Decomposition of Chinese and Japanese Energy Demand*. Economic Systems Research. Journal of the International Input-Output Association. Vol. 16(3) September 2004.

Kim, E., Hewings, G.J.D. and Hong, C. (2004). *Economic Analysis of Highway Projects*. *Economic Systems Research*. Journal of the International Input-Output Association. Vol. 16(3) September 2004.

Madsen, B. and Jensen-Butler, C. (2005). *Spatial Accounting Methods and the Construction of Spatial Social Accounting Matrices*. Economic Systems Research. Journal of the International Input-Output Association. Vol. 17(2) June 2005.

McDonald, S. and Punt, C. (2003). *The Impact of the Proposed Basic Income Grant on the Western Cape*. Paper prepared for the 6th Annual Conference on Global Economic Analysis, Scheveningen, The Hague, The Netherlands, June 12 - 14, 2003.

McDonald, S. and Punt, C. (2004). *Some welfare implications of a land tax on the Western Cape. South African Journal of Economics*. Vol. 72(4), September, 2004.

PROVIDE (2005a). *The PROVIDE Project Standard Computable General Equilibrium Model*. PROVIDE Technical Paper 2005: 3. Western Cape Department of Agriculture, Elsenburg.

PROVIDE (2005b). Quantifying the economic divide in South African agriculture: An income-side analysis. PROVIDE Working Paper 2005: 3. Western Cape Department of Agriculture, Elsenburg.

PROVIDE (2005c). *The welfare impact of targeted transfers to poor households*. PROVIDE Working Paper 2005: 6. Western Cape Department of Agriculture, Elsenburg.

PROVIDE (2006). Compiling National, Multiregional and Regional Social Accounting Matrices for South Africa. PROVIDE Technical Paper 2006: 1. Western Cape Department of Agriculture, Elsenburg.

Chapter 4: Regional Innovation and Growth

Asheim, Bjørn T., and Lars Coenen. 2005. Knowledge Bases and Regional Innovation Systems: Comparing Nordic Clusters. *Research Policy* 34: 1173-90.

Audretsch, David B., and Erik E. Lehmann. 2005. Does the Knowledge Spillover Theory of Entrepreneurship Hold for Regions? *Research Policy* 34: 1191-1202.

Caniëls, Marjolein C.J., and Henny A. Romijn. 2003. Dynamic Clusters in Developing Countries: Collective Efficiency and Beyond. *Oxford Development Studies* 31, no. 3: 275-92.

Coronado, Daniel, and Manual Acosta. 2005. The Effects of Scientific Regional Opportunities in Science-Technology Flows: Evidence from Scientific Literature in Businesses Patent Data. *Annals of Regional Science* 39: 495-522.

DST (Department of Science and Technology). 2005. Regional Contributions to the South African Technology Achievement Index. www.dst.gov.za

Faggian, Alessandra, and Philip McCann. 2006. Human Capital Flows and Regional Knowledge Assets: A Simultaneous Equation Approach. *Oxford Economic Papers* 52: 475-500.

FRD (Foundation for Research Development). 1995. Research, Science and Technology in South Africa: Comparative Strengths of the Nine Provinces. Science and Technology Policy Series No.5, June, Pretoria.

Greunz, Lydia. 2003. Geographically and Technologically Mediated Knowledge Spillovers between European Regions. *Annals of Regional Science* 37: 657-80.

Greunz, Lydia. 2004. Industrial Structure and Innovation – Evidence from European Regions. *Journal of Evolutionary Economics* 14: 563-92.

Helmsing, A.H.J. (Bert). 2001. Externalities, Learning and Governance: New Perspectives on Local Economic Development. *Development and Change* 32: 277-308.

Kim, Jinyoung, Sangjoon John Lee, and Gerald Marschke. 2005. The Influence of University Research on Industrial Innovation. Working Paper 11447, NBER Working Paper Series, Cambridge, Massachusetts, www.nber.org/papers/w11447

Klitkou, Antje, Magnus Gulbrandsen, Pari Patel, and Sidonia von Ledebur. 2007. Public Science and Industry Link – Funding, Organisational Conditions and Outcomes. State of the Art Report [mimeo].

Kruss, Glenda. 2005. *Financial or Intellectual Imperatives*? Working Partnerships: Higher Education, Industry and Innovation Series. Cape Town: HSRC Press.

Kruss, Glenda, ed. 2006. Creating Knowledge Networks. Cape Town: HSRC Publishers.

Lim, Up. 2004. Knowledge Spillovers, Agglomeration Economies, and the Geography of Innovative Activity: A Spatial Econometric Analysis. *Review of Regional Studies* 34, no.1: 11-36.

Lorentzen, Jo. 2006. Networking? Not Working! Research note on co-evolution in the South African Innovation System. Paper presented at the 4th Globelics Conference, 4-7 October, Trivandrum, Kerala, India.

Lorentzen, Jo. 2007. The Geography of Innovation in South Africa: A First Cut. HSRC-ESSD, Cape Town [mimeo].

Lundvall, Bengt-Åke. 1985. *Product Innovation and User-producer Interaction*. Aalborg: Aalborg University Press.

Markusen, Ann. 1999. Fuzzy concepts, scanty evidence, policy distance: The case for rigour and policy relevance in critical regional studies. *Regional Studies* 33: 869-84.

Marshall, Alfred. 1890. Principles of Economics. London: Macmillan.

Mokyr, Joel. 2002. The Gifts of Athena: Historical Origins of the Knowledge Economy. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Nelson, Richard R. 2006. Economic Development from the Perspective of Evolutionary Economic Theory. Columbia University [mimeo].

Nelson, Richard R. n.d. What Makes an Economy Productive and Progressive? What Are the Needed Institutions? Columbia Earth Institute, Columbia University, New York [mimeo].

Niosi, Jorge, and Majlinda Zhegu. 2005. Aerospace Clusters: Local or Global Knowledge Spillovers? *Industry and Innovation* 12, no.1: 5-29.

Piore, Michael J., and Charles F. Sabel. 1984. *The Second Industrial Divide: Possibilities for Prosperity*. New York: Basic.

Rondé, Patrick, and Caroline Hussler. 2005. Innovation in Regions: What Does Really Matter? *Research Policy* 34: 1150-72.

Simmie, James. 2004. Innovation and Clustering in the Globalised International Economy. *Urban Studies* 41, nos 5-6: 1095-1112.

Simmie, James. 2005. Innovation and Space: A Critical Review of the Literature. *Regional Studies* 39, no.6: 789-804.

Storper, Michael. 1997. *The Regional World: Territorial Development in a Global Economy*. New York: Guildford.

UNDP (United Nations Development Program). 2001. *Human Development Report*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Van der Panne, Gerben. 2004. Agglomeration Externalities: Marshal versus Jacobs. *Journal of Evolutionary Economics* 14: 593-604.

Von Tunzelmann, Nick. 2007. Approaching network alignment. SPRU, University of Sussex [mimeo].

Wolfe, David A., and Meric S. Gertler. 2004. Clusters from the Inside and Out: Local Dynamics and Global Linkages. *Urban Studies* 41, nos 5-6: 1071-93.

Chapter 5: Employment Dynamics

Bhorat, H. (2003), "The Post-Apartheid Challenge: Labour Demand Trends in the South African Labour Market, 1995-1999". *Development Policy Research Unit Working Paper*, No. 03/82. Available (online):

http://www.commerce.uct.ac.za/dpru/WorkingPapers/wp.asp?WP_ID=2003/082. Accessed: 15 June 2004.

Casale, D. and Posel, D. (2002), "The Continued Feminisation of the Labour Force in South Africa: An Analysis of Recent Data and Trends", *The South African Journal of Economics* 70(1): 156-184.

Development Policy Research Unit (2006), *The Nature, Extent and Growth of the Graduate Unemployment Problem in South Africa*. Research report commissioned by Business Leadership South Africa.

Economic Commission for Africa (2005), Economic Report on Africa 2005: Meeting the Challenges of Unemployment and Poverty in Africa. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: ECA.

Gregg, P. and Tominey, E. (2004), "The Wage Scar from Youth Unemployment". *The Centre for Market and Public Organisation Working Paper Series*, No. 04/096. University of Bristol. Available (online):

http://www.bris.ac.uk/depts/CMPO/workingpapers/workingpapers.htm. Accessed: 1 March 2007.

International Labour Organisation (2005), *Key Indicators of the Labour Market*. 4th Edition. http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/index.htm

Nattrass, N. (2002), "Unemployment, Employment and Labour-Force Participation in Khayelitsha/Mitchell's Plain". *CSSR Working Paper*, No. 12. Centre for Social Science Research. Accessed: 26 March 2007.

Statistics South Africa (2001), Labour Force Survey, September 2000 (LFS 2). Dataset.

Statistics South Africa (2006), Labour Force Survey, September 2005 (LFS 12). Dataset.

Western Cape Provincial Treasury (2006), *Provincial Economic Review and Outlook* 2006. Cape Town: Own publication.

Chapter 6: Small, Medium and Micro Enterprises and the Informal Sector

Chamberlain, D. and Smith, A. (2006), "Recent Findings on Tax-Related Regulatory Burden on SMMEs in South Africa". *Development Policy Research Unit Working Paper*, No. 06/105. Available (online):

http://www.commerce.uct.ac.za/Research_Units/DPRU/WorkingPapers/wpapers.asp. Accessed: 16 May 2006.

Cichello, P. (2005), "Hindrances to Self-Employment Acticity: Evidence from the 2000 Khayelitsha/Mitchell's Plain Survey". *CSSR Working Paper*, No. 131. Centre for Social Science Research. Available (online): http://www.cssr.uct.ac.za/pubs_cssr.html. Accessed: 26 March 2007.

Cichello, P., Almeleh, C., Ncube, L. and Oosthuizen, M. (2006), *Perceived Barriers to Entry into Self-Employment in Khayelitsha, South Africa: Crime, Risk and Start-Up Capital Dominate Profit Concerns*. Paper presented at DPRU/TIPS Conference on "Accelerated and Shared Growth in South Africa: Determinants, Constraints and Opportunities", The Birchwood Hotel and Conference Centre, Johannesburg, South Africa, 18 - 20 October. Available (online):

http://www.commerce.uct.ac.za/Research_Units/DPRU/DPRUConference2006/List_of Papers.htm.

Accessed: 5 December 2006.

Clarke, G. R. G., Eifert, B., Habyarimana, J., Ingram, M., Kapery, W., Kaplan, D., Schwartz, M. and Ramachandran, V. (2005), *South Africa: An Assessment of the Investment Climate*. Available (online):

http://www.info.gov.za/documents/otherdocs/2005.htm. Accessed: 4 April 2007.

Devey, R., Skinner, C. and Valodia, I. (2006), Second Best? Trends and Linkages in the Informal Economy in South Africa. Paper presented at DPRU/TIPS Conference on "Accelerated and Shared Growth in South Africa: Determinants, Constraints and Opportunities", The Birchwood Hotel and Conference Centre, Johannesburg, South Africa, 18-20 October 2006. Available (online):

http://www.commerce.uct.ac.za/Research_Units/DPRU/DPRUConference2006/List_of Papers.htm.

Accessed: 3 April 2007.

International Labour Organisation (2002), Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture. France: Own publication.

Kingdon, G. and Knight, J. (2001), Why High Open Unemployment and Small Informal Sector in South Africa? Department of Economics, Oxford. Unpublished paper. Available (online):

www.csae.ox.ac.uk/resprogs/usam/why%20small%20informal%20sector.pdf. Accessed: 2 April 2007.

Lund, F. and Skinner, C. (2003), *The Investment Climate for the Informal Economy: A Case of Durban, South Africa.* Background paper for the 2005 World Development Report. Available (online):

www.wiego.org/papers/2005/unifem/21 lund skinner SA durban case study.pdf. Accessed: 18 April 2007.

Nattrass, N. (2002), "Unemployment, Employment and Labour-Force Participation in Khayelitsha/Mitchell's Plain". *CSSR Working Paper*, No. 12. Centre for Social Science Research. Accessed: 26 March 2007.

Pahwa, S., Bester, J., Nieuwenhuyzen, H. v., Dawood, G., Pieterse, D., Kane, K., Schlemmer, L., Bot, M., Hamilton, G., Madel, C. and Eeden, R. v. (2006), "Impact of Municipal Regulations on SMMEs". *Development Policy Research Unit Working Paper*, No. 06/107. Available (online):

http://www.commerce.uct.ac.za/Research_Units/DPRU/WorkingPapers/wpapers.asp. Accessed: 1 March 2007.

Rankin, N. (2006), "The Regulatory Environment and SMMEs. Evidence from South African Firm-Level Data". *Development Policy Research Unit Working Paper*, No. 06/113. Available (online):

http://www.commerce.uct.ac.za/Research Units/DPRU/WorkingPapers/wpapers.asp. Accessed: 8 March 2007.

SBP (2006), "The Impacts of Sector-Specific Policies and Regulations on the Growth of SMEs in Eight Sectors of the South African Economy". *Development Policy Research Unit Working Paper*, No. 06/112. Available (online):

http://www.commerce.uct.ac.za/Research_Units/DPRU/WorkingPapers/wpapers.asp. Accessed: 1 March 2007.

Skinner, C. (2006), *Informal Sector Study*. Western Cape Department of Economic Development and Tourism, Micro Economic Development Strategy. Unpublished Report.

World Bank (2004), *Investment Climate Surveys*. Available (online): http://rru.worldbank.org/InvestmentClimate/. Accessed: 1 March 2007

World Bank (2007), South Africa: Enhancing the Effectiveness of Government in Promoting Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise. Report No. 38627-ZA. Private Sector and Finance, Africa Region. Available (online): http://go.worldbank.org/TCF5778MX0. Accessed: 18 April 2007.

Chapter 7: Socio-economic Profiling at the Local Level: An Update

Bond Exchange of South Africa, http://www.bondexchange.co.za

City of Johannesburg (2006) Annual Report, http://www.joburg.org.za

Department of Provincial and Local Government (DPLG), http://www.dplg.gov.za

Development Bank of Southern Africa, http://www.dbsa.org.za

German Development Institute (2006) Municipal Borrowing for Infrastructure Service Delivery in South Africa—a Critical Review.

HM Treasury (2003), *The Green Book: Appraisal and Evaluation in Central Government*, Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Institute for Security Studies (2006) Monograph 126, Missed Opportunities: The Role of Education, Health and Social Development in Preventing Crime.

Phelps P. (1997), Municipal Bond Market Development, Research Triangle Institute.

Provincial Government Western Cape (2006) *Socio Economic Profiles: Local Government,* Provincial Treasury.

Provincial Government Western Cape (2006), *Strategic Infrastructure Plan*, Department of Public Transport and Public Works.

Statistics South Africa (2006), Selected building statistics of the private sector as reported by local government institutions, 2005.